**Referred for disciplinary action** is defined as *the* referral of any person to any official who initiates a disciplinary action of which a record is kept and which may result in the imposition of a sanction.

The disciplinary process at your institution might be called "disciplinary action," "mediation," "judicial process" or some other term. The referral may, but doesn't have to, originate with the police. Regardless of what you call it, if the process involves the following three criteria, it's a disciplinary action under Clery:

A record of the action must be kept, and

disciplinary action,

• The action may, but does not have to, result in a

The official receiving the referral must initiate a

sanction.

Note that a disciplinary action can be initiated in an informal as well as a formal manner. It can include an interview or an initial review of names submitted to an official.